

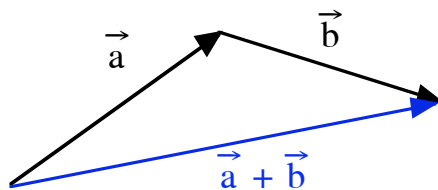
# Grundregeln für den Umgang mit Vektoren

arithmetisch

geometrisch

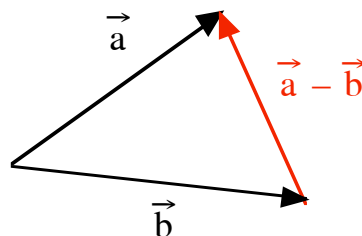
Addition

$$\vec{a} + \vec{b} = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ b_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 + b_1 \\ a_2 + b_2 \\ a_3 + b_3 \end{pmatrix}$$



Subtraktion

$$\vec{a} - \vec{b} = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ b_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 - b_1 \\ a_2 - b_2 \\ a_3 - b_3 \end{pmatrix}$$



Vervielfachung (s-Multiplikation)

$$s \cdot \vec{a} = s \cdot \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} s \cdot a_1 \\ s \cdot a_2 \\ s \cdot a_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$s \in \mathbb{R}$

